

**The Current Role of Three-Dimensional (3D) Printing in Plastic Surgery**

Parisa Kamali, MD,<sup>1</sup> David Dean, PhD,<sup>2</sup> Roman Skoracki, MD<sup>2</sup>, Pieter G.L. Koolen, MD,<sup>1</sup>

Marek A. Paul, MD,<sup>1</sup> Ahmed M.S. Ibrahim, MD, PhD,<sup>1</sup> Samuel J. Lin, MD, MBA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Division of Plastic Surgery, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA

<sup>2</sup>Department of Plastic Surgery, Wexner Medical Center, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

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**Correspondence may be directed to:**

Samuel J. Lin, MD, MBA  
110 Francis Street, Suite 5A  
Boston, MA 02215  
(617) 632-7369  
[sjlin@bidmc.harvard.edu](mailto:sjlin@bidmc.harvard.edu)

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**Conflict of interest statement:**

Dr. David Dean has a Research Collaboration Agreement with EnvisionTEC, Inc. (Dearborn, MI), a 3D printer manufacturer whose devices are used in this project. David Dean is the lead inventor of patents assigned to, has received compensation from, and has an ownership stake in, Osteoplastics, LLC (Shaker Heights, OH). The technology covered by some of those assigned patents is used in this study.